

# Japan

- ACA (Agency for Cultural Affairs). (2019). *2019年度文化庁予算の概要*. Retrieved from [https://www.bunka.go.jp/seisaku/bunka\\_gyosei/yosan/pdf/r1\\_yosan.pdf](https://www.bunka.go.jp/seisaku/bunka_gyosei/yosan/pdf/r1_yosan.pdf)
- ACA (Agency for Cultural Affairs). (2015). *平成27年度文化庁予算の概要*. Retrieved from [https://www.bunka.go.jp/seisaku/bunka\\_gyosei/yosan/pdf/h27\\_yosan.pdf](https://www.bunka.go.jp/seisaku/bunka_gyosei/yosan/pdf/h27_yosan.pdf)
- CAO (Cabinet Office). (2020). *クールジャパン関連予算 (令和2年度政府提出予算) (Budget related to Cool Japan (Government Budget for FY 2020))*. Retrieved from [https://www.cao.go.jp/cool\\_japan/platform/budget/pdf/2020\\_gaiyou.pdf%20](https://www.cao.go.jp/cool_japan/platform/budget/pdf/2020_gaiyou.pdf%20)
- JF (Japan Foundation). (2019). *The Japan Foundation 2019-2020 Annual Report*. Retrieved from <https://www.jpf.go.jp/e/about/result/ar/2019/pdf/dl/ar2019e.pdf>
- JF (Japan Foundation). (2015). *The Japan Foundation 2015-2016 Annual Report*. Retrieved from <https://www.jpf.go.jp/e/about/result/ar/2015/pdf/dl/ar2015e.pdf>
- JSPS (Japan Society for the Promotion of Science). (2020). *JSPS brochure 2020 – 2021*. Retrieved from [https://www.jsps.go.jp/english/aboutus/data/brochure20-21\\_e.pdf](https://www.jsps.go.jp/english/aboutus/data/brochure20-21_e.pdf)
- JST (Japan Science and Technology Agency). (2021). *JST Policy for the Next Fiscal Year*. Retrieved from <https://www.jst.go.jp/world/connect/files/20210224-presentation01.pdf>
- Kantei (Prime Minister's Official Residence). (2005). *文化外交の推進に関する懇談会報告書「文化交流の平和国家」日本の創造(Report of the Round-Table Conference on the Promotion of Cultural Diplomacy: Creating a "Peaceful Nation of Cultural Exchange" in Japan)*. Retrieved from <https://www.kantei.go.jp/jp/singi/bunka/kettei/050711houkoku.pdf>
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). *認定した在外教育施設の一覧 (List of accredited overseas educational institutions)*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/a\\_menu/shotou/clarinet/002/002/001.htm](https://www.mext.go.jp/a_menu/shotou/clarinet/002/002/001.htm)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). *在外教育施設の概 (Overview of overseas educational facilities)*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/a\\_menu/shotou/clarinet/002/002.htm%20](https://www.mext.go.jp/a_menu/shotou/clarinet/002/002.htm%20)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2020). *在外教育施設未来戦略2030 (Future Strategy for External Education Facilities 2030)*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20210603-mxt\\_kyokoku-000015472\\_02.pdf%20](https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20210603-mxt_kyokoku-000015472_02.pdf%20)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2019). *FY2019 Draft Budget for Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (2019年度文部科学関係予算 (案) 主要事)*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/component/b\\_menu/other/\\_\\_\\_icsFiles/afieldfile/2019/01/18/1412042\\_02.pdf](https://www.mext.go.jp/component/b_menu/other/___icsFiles/afieldfile/2019/01/18/1412042_02.pdf)

- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2015). *FY2015 Draft Budget for Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (2015年度文部科学関係予算 (案) 主要事)*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/component/b\\_menu/other/\\_icsFiles/afieldfile/2015/03/11/1354604\\_1.pdf](https://www.mext.go.jp/component/b_menu/other/_icsFiles/afieldfile/2015/03/11/1354604_1.pdf)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2020). *海外の大学との大学間交流協定、海外における拠点に関する調査結果 (Results of a survey on inter-university exchange agreements with overseas universities and their bases of operations overseas)*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/a\\_menu/koutou/shitu/1287263.htm](https://www.mext.go.jp/a_menu/koutou/shitu/1287263.htm)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2020). *令和2年度学校基本調査 (確定値) の公表について (Release of the 2020 School Basic Survey (Finalized))*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20200825-mxt\\_chousa01-1419591\\_8.pdf%20](https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20200825-mxt_chousa01-1419591_8.pdf%20)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2008). 「留学生30万人計画」骨子の策定について Formulation of the outline of the "300,000 Foreign Students Plan." Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/a\\_menu/koutou/ryugaku/1420758.htm](https://www.mext.go.jp/a_menu/koutou/ryugaku/1420758.htm)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2020). *研究者の交流に関する調査報告書——2019年度の国際研究交流状況—— (Report on The Survey on Exchange of Researchers International Research Exchange: International Research Exchange Status for FY2019)*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20210719-mxt\\_kagoku-000014444\\_03.pdf](https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20210719-mxt_kagoku-000014444_03.pdf)
- MEXT (The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). (2021). *国際研究交流の概況 (令和元年度の状況) (Overview of International Research Exchange (Status in FY2019))*. Retrieved from [https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20210719-mxt\\_kagoku-000014444\\_01.pdf](https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20210719-mxt_kagoku-000014444_01.pdf)
- MOFA (The Ministry of Foreign Affairs). *Diplomatic Bluebook 2020*. Retrieved from <https://www.mofa.go.jp/files/100116875.pdf>
- NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation). (2020). *NHK Yearbook 2020*. Retrieved from [https://www.nhk.or.jp/bunken/book/regular/nenkan/nenkan\\_2020.html](https://www.nhk.or.jp/bunken/book/regular/nenkan/nenkan_2020.html)
- NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation). (2019). *NHK Yearbook 2019*. Retrieved from [https://www.nhk.or.jp/bunken/book/regular/nenkan/pdf19/19\\_461.pdf](https://www.nhk.or.jp/bunken/book/regular/nenkan/pdf19/19_461.pdf)
- NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation). (2015). *NHK Yearbook 2015*. Retrieved from [https://www.nhk.or.jp/bunken/book/regular/nenkan/pdf15/15\\_132\\_277.pdf](https://www.nhk.or.jp/bunken/book/regular/nenkan/pdf15/15_132_277.pdf)
- NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation). (2018). *2019年度 (平成31年度) 国際放送番組編集の基本計画について (Basic Plan for International Broadcast Program Editing for Fiscal Year 2019 (FY2019))*. Retrieved from [https://www.nhk.or.jp/keiei-iinkai/giji/shiryou/1319\\_shingi03.pdf](https://www.nhk.or.jp/keiei-iinkai/giji/shiryou/1319_shingi03.pdf)
- Statistics Bureau of Japan. (2021). *Japan Statistical Yearbook 2021*. Retrieved from <http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/nenkan/70nenkan/index.html%20>
- Study in Japan. (2019). *(令和元)年度日本人学生留学状況調査結果 (Survey Results of Japanese Students Studying Abroad in 2019)*. Retrieved from [https://www.studyinjapan.go.jp/ja/\\_mt/2021/03/date2019n.pdf%20](https://www.studyinjapan.go.jp/ja/_mt/2021/03/date2019n.pdf%20)
- Study in Japan. (2015). *平成27年度協定等に基づく日本人学生留学状況調査結果 (Results of Survey on Study Abroad Status of Japanese Students Based on Agreements)*. Retrieved from [https://www.studyinjapan.go.jp/ja/\\_mt/2020/08/date2015n.pdf%20](https://www.studyinjapan.go.jp/ja/_mt/2020/08/date2015n.pdf%20)

- Borpujari, P. (2021). *Japan Looks Back at the Tokyo Olympics*. Retrieved from <https://thediplomat.com/2021/08/japan-looks-back-at-the-tokyo-olympics/>
- Kawashima, N. (2018). *'Cool Japan' and Creative Industries: An Evaluation of Economic Policies for Popular Culture Industries in Japan*. doi: [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-0147-5\\_2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-0147-5_2)
- Ogawa, T. Japan's Public Diplomacy at the Crossroads. doi: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203891520.ch23>
- OECD Education at A Glance*. (2021)
- Nakazawa, W. (2016). *Why Is Public Expenditure on Education in Japan Low? Re-examining the Public Function of Education*
- Stanislaus, W. (2019). *Japan Is Using Cultural Diplomacy to Reassert Its Place in the World*. Retrieved from <https://uscpublicdiplomacy.org/blog/japan-using-cultural-diplomacy-reassert-its-place-world%20>
- Stanislaus, W. (2017). *Japan House: Tokyo's New Public Diplomacy Push*. Retrieved from <https://thediplomat.com/2017/07/japan-house-tokyos-new-public-diplomacy-push/%20>
- Watanabe, H. (2012). *Japan's Cultural Diplomacy Future*. Retrieved from <https://thediplomat.com/2012/04/japans-cultural-diplomacy-future/>

## Imprint

The External Cultural Policy Monitor

Developed by Helmut K. Anheier, Hertie School & UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs, and ifa Competence Centre. Supervised by Helmut K. Anheier. Coordinated by Sarah Widmaier for ifa.

Preferred citation

Yang, Yuqing (04/2022). “Japan. References,” in: Helmut K. Anheier and ifa (eds.). The External Cultural Policy Monitor. Stuttgart: ifa.

The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the ifa.

Publisher:

ifa (Institut für Auslandsbeziehungen):  
Charlottenplatz 17,  
70173 Stuttgart,  
Postfach 10 24 63,  
D-70020 Stuttgart

[www.ifa.de](http://www.ifa.de)

© ifa 2022

Author: Yuqing Yang

Copy-editing by:

ifa’s Research Programme “Culture and Foreign Policy”

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International (CC BY-SA 4.0)



DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17901/ecp.2022.012>