

ifa ECP Monitor References and Data Sources

Turkey

- Ahval News. (2018). *Turkey's top religious body receives 34 pct boost to 2019 budget amid cuts to ministries*. Retrieved from: <https://ahvalnews.com/diyanet/turkeys-top-religious-body-receives-34-pct-boost-2019-budget-amid-cuts-ministries?fbclid=IwAR2JkHntQsZ99E74sSYDqToGCTaq5TUEbVrgiLyAsuTb7zjNef5yYQxNIQ>
- Ahval News. (2019a). *Turkey allocates \$94 million to foundation that oversees schools abroad*. Retrieved from: <https://ahvalnews.com/turkey/turkey-allocates-94-million-foundation-oversees-schools-abroad>
- Ahval News. (2019b). *Turkey's top religious body to spend \$11 billion by 2023*. Retrieved from: <https://ahvalnews.com/directorate-religious-affairs/turkeys-top-religious-body-spend-11-billion-2023>
- Council of Higher Education. (2019). *Higher Education System in Turkey 2019*. Retrieved from: https://www.yok.gov.tr/Documents/Yayinlar/Yayinlarimiz/2019/Higher_Education_in_Turkey_2019_en.pdf
- Deutsche Welle. (2017). *Report: German authorities investigate high Turkish religious official*. Retrieved from: https://www.dw.com/en/report-german-authorities-investigate-high-turkish-religious-official/a-38248062?fbclid=IwAR2R3A862ExddudIbIr9Fz6ABKACtnnXpPqjXy9krvXtPuSvNMYmo0ig_5U
- E-Bursum. (2019). *Türkiye bursanalizi 2018-2019: Geleceğe Yön, Topluma Fayda*. Retrieved from: <https://e-bursum.com/Assets/tba/2.pdf>
- European Funding Guide. (n.d.). *Turkish government - Yunus emre turkish language program*. Retrieved from: http://www.european-funding-guide.eu/scholarship/690005-yunus-emre-turkish-language-program%C2%A0%C2%A0%C2%A0?fbclid=IwAR0h3xyzKyR4-AcjCm2MUWslY3FZn3_ma706Zods95-20-30smBlkTK6eRE
- Hürriyet Daily News. (2019). Erdoğan presents culture, arts awards. *Hürriyet Daily News*. Retrieved from: http://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/erdogan-presents-culture-arts-awards-140421?fbclid=IwAR1uoJXpXNw1hbsIixJU1-MbyV76xuVZjVueOhI1YXYh_KRVwjQS5npPQao
- Ministry of Culture and Tourism Republic of Turkey. (2019). *The Turkish world*. Retrieved from: https://www.ktb.gov.tr/EN-99188/the-turkish-world.html?fbclid=IwAR18eLsBAfshTa7RhVlk6CjV0_FY7CID_ATkF1KjamIbpJgrFn pIXJss8jw
- Polo, J. (2018). Turkish Cultural Policy: In Search of a New Model? In *Turkish Cultural Policies in a Global World*. M. Girard, J. Polo, & C. Scalbert-Yücel (Eds.) (pp. 77-103). London: Palgrave Macmillan

- Portland. (2016). *Soft Power 30: A Global Ranking of Soft Power*. Retrieved from: <https://softpower30.com/>
- Portland. (2017). *Soft Power 30: A Global Ranking of Soft Power*. Retrieved from: <https://softpower30.com/>
- Presidency of The Republic of Turkey. (2017). *We should set new cultural goals for ourselves in accordance with the 2023 vision*. Retrieved from: <https://www.tccb.gov.tr/en/news/542/72201/we-should-set-new-cultural-goals-for-ourselves-in-accordance-with-the-2023-vision>
- Presidency of Turks Abroad and Related Communities. (n.d.). *Turkey scholarships*. Retrieved from: <https://www.ytb.gov.tr/uluslararasi-ogrenciler/turkiye-burslari?fbclid=IwAR3-kjE4DRgexYZgTFGKz3NIVUKCbb9fIzJItR5NurOHUT2L1pDUBG6jJ-4>
- Republic of Turkey Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (n.d.a). *The cooperation council of Turkic speaking states*. Retrieved from: http://www.mfa.gov.tr/turk-konseyi-en.en.mfa?fbclid=IwAR1hqBRbSUj_ScBmBtaDdbi7X4vzgDglRCWMihYDSzdcN6wC8tnn0ltsEAg
- Republic of Turkey Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (n.d.b). *Cultural activities organized abroad*. Retrieved from: http://www.mfa.gov.tr/cultural-activities-organized-abroad.en.mfa?fbclid=IwAR0S3wy1b2Mi7F8f83sFvhDMOeca9PyVrIh1RHfjVfxchcK4nN2PZuc24_g
- Sevin, E. (2018). Digital diplomacy as crisis communication: Turkish digital outreach after July 15. *Revista Mexicana de Política Exterior*, 113 (pp. 185–207)
- Stockholm Center for Freedom. (2019a). *Erdoğan's maarif foundation has taken over 191 Gülen-linked schools in 21 countries, says chair*. Retrieved from: https://stockholmcf.org/erdogans-maarif-foundation-has-taken-over-191-gulen-linked-schools-in-21-countries-says-chair/?fbclid=IwAR2_zabbIYRskyIPsyVUnncZq5RQvZ07w9ZKNXniv-Fd0cDyNVB-Sgwyb04
- Stockholm Center for Freedom. (2019b). *Jailed and wanted journalists in Turkey - updated list*. Retrieved from: <https://stockholmcf.org/updated-list/?fbclid=IwAR3HrGi0CuW7N-aZl0ge0Fl-ULm6nAeAPSmPh6D5UXgTE8Kf9J3FLszUAw>
- Study in China. (n.d.). *Turkish students spend \$1.5 billion for education abroad*. Retrieved from: <https://www.studyinchina.com.my/web/page/turkish-students-spend-15-billion/?fbclid=IwAR2wVExsaqDkELjUiDSO1ikBUJN29hmzSvxQ9W9rFXJrc9w2q-c2ul8XOZ8>
- TABIP. (n.d.). *Point of Contact Fellowship Program*. Retrieved from: <https://tabip.global/ecosystem/views/fellowShip>
- The Council of Higher Education. (n.d.). *Regulation on recognition and equivalence of foreign higher education diplomas*. Retrieved from https://www.yok.gov.tr/en/Documents/legislation/1.pdf?fbclid=IwAR0G_pbUAwypJopPGiSQmbHgZW75eEBFjjoTmNrWNkkVrIz1Hoqxyu8qwoI
- TIKA. (2017). *Annual report 2017*. Istanbul, Turkey. Retrieved from: https://www.tika.gov.tr/upload/2018/2017%20Faaliyet%20Raporu/AR_2017%20web.pdf
- TIKA. (2019). *Idare faaliyet raporu 2019*. Retrieved from: <https://www.tika.gov.tr/upload/sayfa/publication/2019/TIKAFaaliyet2019ENGWebKapakli.pdf>
- TIKA. (n.d.). *Türk İşbirliği ve Koordinasyon Ajansı Başkanlığı*. Retrieved from: <https://www.tika.gov.tr/tr>

- TRT World. (n.d.). *Our story*. Retrieved from:
https://www.trtworld.com/about?fbclid=IwAR24_n5C7k2015jQ7YASjw_JAxPudllKaEOvBcC-WiLQnlB9DdUsZKkt76g
- Turkey Mezunlari. (n.d.). *About us*. Retrieved from:
<https://www.turkiyemezunlari.gov.tr/hakkinda/?fbclid=IwAR11Qentm4o3Kth6AN2ZgNrIuFUgnhhcbbwMQ6Nq-ICvQQWZVPIW4Gs5byg>
- Turkic Council. (2019a). *Common Turkic history textbook*. Retrieved from:
https://www.turkkon.org/en/isbirligi-alanlari/education-science_4/common-turkic-history-textbook_18?fbclid=IwAR3onC_yrB_RwqOQfJI8SfE8sa6UwG8OptLw2N_DOI9O5MUdv7FrIAoCUQU
- Turkic Council. (2019b). *Orkhun exchange program*. Retrieved from:
https://www.turkkon.org/en/isbirligi-alanlari/education-science_4/orkhun-exchange-program_15?fbclid=IwAR00_rEx9i2ADdZArLEV-Do2MlcDZ9j7d2O3Kr-8VIqf1scTKUngffPvJKw
- Turkic Council. (2019c). *World nomad games*. Retrieved from
https://www.turkkon.org/en/isbirligi-alanlari/youth-sports_7/world-nomad-games_27?fbclid=IwAR16hPVWQ6hMx3ncFgXyupxqANlks5uOlNhrTrs4vGXzXxllFueU9AOXVDo
- Turkic Council. (n.d.a). *About Turkic council*. Retrieved from: https://www.turkkon.org/en-US/general_information/299/308?fbclid=IwAR3BK8_bFXV4G1P7Tiuy_SPnlyhevrrXI2yEIVh35KNIZZOjfcy-tvT9HKk
- Turkic Council. (n.d.b). *Turkic academy*. Retrieved from https://www.turkkon.org/en/iliskili-kurumlar/turkic-academy_1?fbclid=IwAR0sXzpKVmsCjh3GPE6yBZTrVTYZNSWUlljppxsO3DrHGjVB7wvPUoOgcsQ
- Türkiye Radyo Televizyon Kurumu. (2016). *Faaliyet Raporu 2016* (p. 253).
<https://trtkurumsal.trt.net.tr/Uploads/application/pdf/2015-02-17-13.42.00/fc2378f865884f03b7e76c82fbae6064.pdf>
- Türkiye Radyo Televizyon Kurumu. (2019). *Faaliyet Raporu 2019*.
<https://www.trt.net.tr/kurumsal/2019/>
- Türkiye Burslari. (n.d.). *Turkish language education*. Retrieved from:
<https://turkiyeburslari.gov.tr/en/page/current-students/turkish-language-education?fbclid=IwAR1nvSrZ3ojFYxeHSDP6291gLt8hmgLOBoCFwNngv4dZQrIV97-PzNEpVGY>
- Türksoy. (n.d.). *About*. Retrieved from:
https://www.turksoy.org/en/turksoy/about?fbclid=IwAR0_KV6GfCqn68i4rqrVXxHt2oYSHLUbquU3T-bWymrSZleVFY7hgmN7HNY
- US Department of Justice. (2019). *Obligation of Turkish Radio & Television Corporation to Register under the Foreign Agents Registration Act*. Retrieved from: https://www.al-monitor.com/pulse/files/live/sites/almonitor/files/documents/2020/trt_world_justice_department_fara_determination_letter.pdf
- Yunus Emre Institute. (2018a). *Faaliyet raporu*. Retrieved from:
<https://www.yee.org.tr/sites/default/files/yayin/2017-faaliyet-raporu-27.11.2018-dusuk-boyut.pdf>
- Yunus Emre Institute. (2018b). *What is the turkish summer school?* Retrieved from:
<http://turkceyazokulu.com/en/what-is-the-turkish-summer-school.html?fbclid=IwAR2oKZM1Fz3P0slLP0nfwzYmAqwUfd0nkTGtRgLXaPXUE5OdRTi5YkuffA>

- Yunus Emre Institute. (2019). *Faaliyet Raporu 2019* (p. 243).
https://saraybosna.yee.org.tr/sites/default/files/yayin/yee_2019_v2_31122020.pdf
- Yunus Emre Institute. (n.d.a). *Başkanın mesajı*. Retrieved from:
<https://www.yee.org.tr/tr/kurumsal/baskanin-mesaji?fbclid=IwAR2deC99FNog7Ig0JQ1Jlq7fmG6cP5yPP0meA0db4SMlqirNvA96QSaZpH4>
- Yunus Emre Institute. (n.d.b). *Harita*. Retrieved from:
https://www.yee.org.tr/en/map?fbclid=IwAR2TWTPizHMXf-qjZQ9YgayWcdoqzCXeReqMi88_195PVCYyeCvWUvmDEeY
- Yunus Emre Institute. (n.d.c). *Learn Turkish*. Retrieved from:
<https://dc.yee.org.tr/en/content/learn-turkish?fbclid=IwAR2SMkdhnD-YgoTjYj0aoTln-3w0LOoMV5SwKVu5C-iU8L1BGV8xdq5aOZk>
- Yunus Emre Institute. (n.d.d). *Yunus Emre Institute*. Retrieved from:
<https://www.yee.org.tr/en/corporate/yunus-emre-institute?fbclid=IwAR30f54SGYgGL2E2SnH5SFp0c0UD58I0JWjh5yfetxXA-P-u0IH6d9arW8M>
- Yunus Emre Institute. (2015). *Faaliyet Raporu 2015* (p. 291).
https://berlin.yee.org.tr/sites/default/files/yayin/2015_yili_faaliyet_raporu.pdf
- Yunus Emre Insitute Learn Turkish. (n.d.). *Learn Turkish*. Retrieved January 15, 2021, from
<https://turkce.yee.org.tr/en/>

Imprint

The External Cultural Policy Monitor

Developed by Helmut K. Anheier, Hertie School & UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs, and ifa Competence Centre. Supervised by Helmut K. Anheier. Coordinated by Sarah Widmaier for ifa.

Preferred citation

Knudsen, Edward (11/2021). "Turkey. References," in: Helmut K. Anheier and ifa (eds.). The External Cultural Policy Monitor. Stuttgart: ifa.

The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the ifa.

Publisher:

ifa (Institut für Auslandsbeziehungen)
Charlottenplatz 17,
70173 Stuttgart,
Postfach 10 24 63,
D-70020 Stuttgart

www.ifa.de

© ifa 2021

Author: Edward Knudsen

Copy-editing by:

ifa's Research Programme "Culture and Foreign Policy"

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International (CC BY-SA 4.0)



DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17901/ecp.2021.101>