

United Kingdom

- About GREAT. (n.d.). *GREAT Britain Campaign*. Retrieved from <https://www.greatbritaincampaign.com/about>
- Abubkar, A.T. (2014). British Public Diplomacy: A Case Study of the BBC Hausa Service. In R. Mirchandani & A.T. Abubkar (Eds.), *Britain's International Broadcasting* (pp. 31-49). Los Angeles: Figueroa Press
- Adam Hug, D. A. B., Katy Chakraborty, Dr Danny Sriskandarajah. (2020). *Finding Britain's role in a changing world: Building a value based foreign policy*. Retrieved from <https://fpc.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Finding-Britains-role-in-a-changing-world-Full-publication.pdf>
- Adams, R. (2019, April 28). EU students could face higher fees to study in UK from 2020. *The Guardian*. Retrieved from: https://www.theguardian.com/education/2019/apr/28/eu-students-could-face-higher-fees-to-study-in-uk-from-2020?fbclid=IwAR2Lm09-bCxWvWIWPG3TX77Du52bNbQ7yEYvMHViWFBgt8bGNK_A9aVpKOg
- BBC Charter Review: *First Report of Session 2015–16*. (2016). Retrieved from <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201516/cmselect/cmcomeds/398/398.pdf>
- BBC. (2016). *Annual Report and Accounts 2015/16*. Retrieved from <https://downloads.bbc.co.uk/aboutthebbc/insidethebbc/reports/pdf/bbc-annualreport-201516.pdf>
- BBC. (2016). *BBC World Service. Report by the Comptroller and Auditor General presented to the BBC Trust Value for Money Committee, 14 June 2016*. Retrieved from: http://downloads.bbc.co.uk/bbctrust/assets/files/pdf/review_report_research/world_service/bbc_world_service.pdf
- BBC. (2017, 21 August 2017). *BBC World Service begins language expansion*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.co.uk/mediacentre/latestnews/2017/bbc-world-service-pidgin>
- BBC. (2019). *Annual Report and Accounts 2018-19*. Retrieved from: <https://downloads.bbc.co.uk/aboutthebbc/reports/annualreport/2018-19.pdf>
- BIES. (2019). *Newton Fund and Global Challenges Research Fund annual report 2017-2018*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/819719/newton-fund-gcrf-annual-report-2017-2018.pdf
- British Council. (2016). *Annual Report and Accounts 2015–16*. Retrieved from <https://www.britishcouncil.jp/sites/default/files/aux-annual-report-2015-2016.pdf>
- British Council. (2016b). *Corporate Plan 2016-2020*, Retrieved from: https://www.britishcouncil.org/sites/default/files/corporate-plan_2016-20-final-1.pdf

- British Council. (2017). *Annual Report and Accounts 2016–17*. Retrieved from <https://www.britishcouncil.org/sites/default/files/annual-report-2016-17.pdf>
- British Council. (2017). *History*. Retrieved from: <https://www.britishcouncil.org/organisation/history>
- British Council. (2018). *Annual Report and Accounts 2017–18*. Retrieved from <https://www.britishcouncil.org/sites/default/files/2017-18-annual-report.pdf>
- British Council. (2018). *Corporate Plan 2018–20*. Retrieved from <https://www.britishcouncil.org/sites/default/files/2018-20-corporate-plan.pdf>
- British Council. (2019). *Annual Report and Accounts 2018–19*. Retrieved from <https://www.britishcouncil.org/about-us/how-we-work/corporate-reports/annual-report-2018-19>
- Chevening Impact Report*. (2019). Retrieved from <https://www.chevening.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/CHEJ6452-Impact-Report-190306-WEB-Mar-2019.pdf>
- COBIS. (2019). *COBIS Annual Research Survey 2019 Summary Report*. Retrieved from <https://resources.finalseite.net/images/v1578925164/cobis/r98giz1oeyvu6aa4ndxq/COBISAnnualResearchSurvey2019.pdf>
- COBIS. (2020). *Why a British Education?* Retrieved from <https://www.cobis.org.uk/about-us/british-international-schools/why-a-british-education>
- CPF. (2019). *Cultural Protection Fund: Annual Report 2018 – 19*. Retrieved from https://www.britishcouncil.org/sites/default/files/cultural_protection_fund_annual_report_2018-2019.pdf
- CSC. (2019). *A connected Commonwealth: Annual Report (for the year ending 30 September 2019)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/877275/CS-report-annual-report-2019.pdf
- Edgington, T. (2020, 7 September 2020). *Brexit: All you need to know about the UK leaving the EU*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-32810887>
- FCDO. (2019). *Annual Report and Accounts 2018–19 (For the year ended 31 March 2019)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/827788/FCOAnnualReport201819.pdf
- FCDO. (2019). *British Council Tailored Review*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/785297/British_Council_Tailored_Review.pdf
- FCDO. (2019, 9 May 2019). *Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office main estimate memorandum 2019 to 2020*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/foreign-commonwealth-office-main-estimate-memorandum-2019-to-2020>
- FCDO. (2020). *Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office: About us*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/foreign-commonwealth-office/about>
- FCDO. (2020, 11 May 2020). *FCDO's headcount and payroll data for January 2020*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/884168/Jan_2020_HR_MI.csv/preview
- Fox, B. (2018, Apr 9, 2018). *Brexit Britain looks to Commonwealth 2.0*. Retrieved from <https://www.euractiv.com/section/uk-europe/news/brexit-britain-looks-to-commonwealth-2-0/>

- GFP. (2020). *GlobalFirepower.com Ranks (2005 to Present)*. Retrieved from <https://www.globalfirepower.com/global-ranks-previous.asp>
- Global Diplomacy Index*. (n.d.). Retrieved from https://globaldiplomacyindex.lowyinstitute.org/2016/country_rank.html
- GOV.UK. (2014). *Our plan for growth: Science and innovation*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/387780/PU1719_HMT_Science_.pdf
- GOV.UK. (2015). *National Security Strategy and Strategic Defence and Security Review: A secure and prosperous United Kingdom*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-security-strategy-and-strategic-defence-and-security-review-2015>
- GOV.UK. (2018). *National Security Strategy and Strategic Defence and Security Review: A secure and prosperous United Kingdom*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/705347/6.4391_CO_National-Security-Review_web.pdf
- GOV.UK. (2018). *UK revenue from education related exports and transnational education (TNE) activity 2015*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/uk-revenue-from-education-related-exports-and-tne-activity-2015>
- GOV.UK. (2019). *National Security Strategy and Strategic Defence and Security Review 2015: Third Annual Report*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/819613/NSS_and_SDSR_2015_Third_Annual_Report_-_FINAL_2_.pdf
- GOV.UK. (2019). *UK International Research and Innovation Strategy*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/801513/International-research-innovation-strategy-single-page.pdf
- GOV.UK. (2019). *UK revenue from education related exports and transnational education activity in 2017*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/850263/SFR_Education_Exports_2017_FINAL.pdf
- GOV.UK. (2019, 23 September 2019). *Global Britain: delivering on our international ambition*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/global-britain-delivering-on-our-international-ambition>
- GOV.UK. (n.d.). *Science and Innovation Network (SIN)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/750334/Science_and_Innovation_Network_Strategy_March_2018.odt
- GOV.UK. (n.d.). *UK Science and Innovation Network*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/world/organisations/uk-science-and-innovation-network>
- GREAT. (2021). *The GREAT Britain campaign*. Retrieved from: <https://www.visitbritain.org/great-britain-campaign-0>
- HEGlobal. (2016). *The scale and scope of UK higher education transnational education*. Retrieved from <https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/transnational-education/report-scale-and-scope-uk-he-transnational-education>
- Hill, C., & Siora, G. (2018). *Transnational education: Global location, local innovation*

- HM Government. (2015). *HMG Scholarships Cluster Review March 2015*, Retrieved from: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/418197/Scholarships_Cluster_Review_-_March_2015.pdf
- HM Government. (2018). *National security capability review: Including the second annual report on implementation of the national security strategy and strategic defence and security review 2015*. London, UK
- HMG Scholarships Cluster Review*. (2015). Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/418197/Scholarships_Cluster_Review_-_March_2015.pdf
- Ilieva, J., Killingley, P., & Tsiligiris, V. (2019). *The Shape of Global Higher Education: International Comparisons with Europe*. Retrieved from <https://www.britishcouncil.org/education/ihe/knowledge-centre/global-landscape/shape-global-higher-education-vol-4>
- Ilieva, J., Westphal, J., & Harris, S. (2020). *International student recruitment: Why aren't we second? Part 1*. Retrieved from <https://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/policy-and-analysis/reports/Pages/international-student-recruitment-why-aren't-we-second.aspx>
- ISC. (2019). *ISC Annual Census 2019*. Retrieved from https://www.isc.co.uk/media/5479/isc_census_2019_report.pdf
- Johnston, G., & Robertson, E. (2019). *BBC World Service: Overseas Broadcasting, 1932–2018*: Palgrave Macmillan
- MACC. (2020). *66th Annual Report (for the year ending 30 September 2019)*. Retrieved from <https://www.marshallscholarship.org/media/2116/66th-annual-report-for-the-year-ending-30-september-2019.pdf>
- National Audit Office. (2016). *BBC World Service Report by the Comptroller and Auditor General presented to the BBC Trust Value for Money Committee*. Retrieved from <https://www.nao.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/BBC-World-Service-1.pdf>
- National Audit Office. (2020). *Departmental Overview 2019-20: The BBC Group*. Retrieved from <https://www.nao.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Departmental-Overview-2019-20-The-BBC-Group.pdf>
- Newton Fund. About partner countries*. (n.d.). Retrieved from newtonfund.ac.uk/about/about-partner-countries/
- Portland. (2015). *Soft Power 30: A Global Ranking of Soft Power*. Retrieved from <https://softpower30.com/>
- Portland. (2019). *Soft Power 30: A Global Ranking of Soft Power*. Retrieved from <https://softpower30.com/>
- ResPublica. (2017). *Britain's Global Future: Harnessing the soft power capital of UK institutions*. Retrieved from <https://www.respublica.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/ResPublica-Report-Britains-Global-Future.pdf>
- Rivera, T. (2015). *Distinguishing Cultural Relations from Cultural Diplomacy: The British Council's Relationship with Her Majesty's Government*. Los Angeles: Figueroa Press.
- Schneider, M. (2015). Partner und Konkurrenten in der Europäischen Union – Frankreich, Großbritannien, Spanien, Polen und Ungarn. In K. Maaß (Ed.), *Kultur und Außenpolitik*. (pp. 356-375). Baden-Baden: Nomos
- Select Committee on Soft Power and the UK's Influence - First Report: Persuasion and Power in the Modern World*. (2014). Retrieved from <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld201314/ldselect/ldsoftpower/150/15002.htm>
- StudyUK*. (n.d.). Retrieved from <https://study-uk.britishcouncil.org/>

- The Culture White Paper*. (2016). Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/510798/DCMS_The_Culture_White_Paper__3_.pdf
- The Impact of Independent Schools on the UK Economy*. (2018). Retrieved from https://d1iydh3qrygeij.cloudfront.net/Media/Default/landing-pages/ISC_report_2018_WEB.pdf
- UIS. (2020). *Global Flow of Tertiary-Level Students*. Retrieved from <http://uis.unesco.org/en/uis-student-flow>
- UKRI. (2017). *UK Strategy for the Global Challenges Research Fund (GCRF)*. Retrieved from <https://www.ukri.org/files/legacy/research/gcrf-strategy-june-2017/>
- UKRI. (2019). *Annual Report and Accounts 2018-2019*. Retrieved from <https://www.ukri.org/files/about/ukri-annual-report-and-accounts-2018-2019-pdf/>
- UKRI. (2020). *Annual Report and Accounts 2019-2020*. Retrieved from <https://www.ukri.org/files/ukri-annual-report-2020/>
- UKRI. (2020). *Investing in global research partnerships: For a fairer, healthier, more sustainable world*. Retrieved from <https://www.ukri.org/files/investing-in-global-research-partnerships/>
- UKRI. (2020). *Newton Fund*. Retrieved from <https://www.ukri.org/research/international/newton-fund/>
- UKSI. (2015). *UK Science and Innovation Network Report*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/417600/bis-15-210-science-Innovation-network-report.pdf
- Universities UK. (2021). *Higher education in numbers*. Retrieved from: <https://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/facts-and-stats/Pages/higher-education-data.aspx>
- UUKI. (2018). *International facts and figures*. Retrieved from <https://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/policy-and-analysis/reports/Pages/international-facts-and-figures-2018.aspx>
- UUKI. (2018). *The Scale of the UK HE TNE 2015-16: Trend Analysis of HESA data*. Retrieved from <https://dera.ioe.ac.uk//31051/>
- UUKI. (2019). *International facts and figures 2019*. Retrieved from <https://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/policy-and-analysis/reports/Pages/Intl-facts-figs-19.aspx>
- UUKI. (2019). *The Scale of the UK HE TNE 2017-18: Trend Analysis of HESA data*. Retrieved from <https://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/policy-and-analysis/reports/Documents/2019/the-scale-of-uk-he-tne-2017-18.pdf>
- World Bank. (2020). *GDP ranking 2019*. Retrieved 16 September 2020, from World Bank Group <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/gdp-ranking>
- World Bank. (2020). *Population ranking 2019*. Retrieved 16 September 2020, from World Bank Group <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/population-ranking>
- World Bank. (2019, 15 Oct 2020). Net trade in goods and services (BoP, current US\$). *World Development Indicators*. Retrieved from <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BN.GSR.GNFS.CD>

Imprint

The External Cultural Policy Monitor

Developed by Helmut K. Anheier, Hertie School & UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs, and ifa Competence Centre. Supervised by Helmut K. Anheier. Coordinated by Sarah Widmaier for ifa.

Preferred citation

Knudsen, Edward / Markovic, Darinka (11/2021). “United Kingdom. References,” in: Helmut K. Anheier and ifa (eds.). The External Cultural Policy Monitor. Stuttgart: ifa.

The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the ifa.

Publisher:

ifa (Institut für Auslandsbeziehungen)
Charlottenplatz 17,
70173 Stuttgart,
Postfach 10 24 63,
D-70020 Stuttgart

www.ifa.de

© ifa 2021

Authors: Edward Knudsen and Darinka Markovic

Copy-editing by:

ifa’s Research Programme “Culture and Foreign Policy”

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International (CC BY-SA 4.0)



DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17901/ecp.2021.032>