

ifa ECP Monitor References and Data Sources

Belgium

- Academia Belgica. (n.d.). *Chi siamo*. Retrieved January 6, 2021, from <http://www.academiabelgica.it/chi-siamo>
- AEBE. (n.d.). *Association des Ecoles à programme Belge à l'Étranger*. Retrieved December 13, 2020, Retrieved from <https://www.aebe.be>
- Bennis, H., & Hoorde, J. V. (2018). Different countries, one language—An integrated language policy: Language policy in the Dutch language area and the role of the Taalunie. In G. Stickel (Ed.), *National language institutions and national languages. Contributions to the EFNIL Conference 2017 in Mannheim* (p. 8). Research Institute for Linguistics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences.
- BOZAR. (2020). *Annual Report 2019* (pp. 1–68). <https://www.bozar.be/file/3157/download>
- BVN. (n.d.). *BVN, uw televisiezender in het buitenland*. Retrieved February 3, 2021, from <https://www.bvn.tv/over-bvn/>
- CoE. (2015). *Draft Council of Europe Programme and Budget 2016-2017* (pp. 1–213). Council of Europe.
- CoE. (2019). *Council of Europe Programme and Budget 2020-2021* (pp. 1–184). Council of Europe.
- Criekemans, D. (2010). Foreign Policy and Diplomacy of the Belgian Regions: Flanders and Wallonia. *Netherlands Institute of International Relations "Clingendael."* https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/20100300_cdsp_discussion_paper_in_diplomacy_criekemans.pdf
- de Jonghe, A. (2019). Talenbeleid in Europa—Managementsamenvatting. *Taalunie*. <https://taalunie.org/publicaties/86/talenbeleid-in-europa-managementsamenvatting>
- Eurostat. (2020a, November 23). General government expenditure by function (COFOG). *Eurostat Data Browser*. https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=gov_10a_exp&lang=en
- Eurostat. (2020b, December 1). GDP per capita in PPS. *Eurostat Data Browser*. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/TEC00114/bookmark/table?lang=en&bookmarkId=11129081-4d7f-4e66-a095-236bf14b0df2>
- Eurostat. (2021a, January 19). Main GDP aggregates per capita. *Eurostat Data Browser*. https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=nama_10_pc&lang=en
- Eurostat. (2021b, November 1). Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD). *Eurostat Data Browser*. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/T2020_20/bookmark/table?lang=en&bookmarkId=32e195fe-0d1e-404d-b5a3-9f9c85497bbf
- Flanders Culture. (n.d.). Retrieved December 13, 2020, from <https://flandersculture.be/>

- Flanders Department of Culture, Youth and Media. (2020a). *CJM Jaarverslag 2019*.
<https://departement-cjm.foleon.com/jaarverslag/cjm-jaarverslag-2019/home/>
- Flanders Department of Culture, Youth and Media. (2020b). *Ondernemingsplan 2020-2024* (pp. 1–164) [Multiannual Department Strategy].
- Flanders Department of Foreign Affairs. (n.d.-a). *Culture*. Retrieved December 13, 2020, from <https://www.fdfa.be/en/culture-science/culture>
- Flanders Department of Foreign Affairs. (n.d.-b). *Verdragen en MoU's*. Retrieved January 18, 2021, from [/nl/verdragen-en-mous](https://www.fdfa.be/nl/verdragen-en-mous)
- Flanders Department of Foreign Affairs. (2018). *Flanders is International*.
<https://www.fdfa.be/sites/default/files/atoms/files/Flanders%20is%20international.pdf>
- Flanders Education. (n.d.). *Vestigingsplaatsen van scholen*. Retrieved January 6, 2021, from <https://data-onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/onderwijsaanbod/lijst.aspx?n=3&hs=411+511>
- Ghent University Global Campus. (n.d.-a). *Faculty*. Retrieved January 5, 2021, from <https://www.ugent.be/globalcampus/en/study/faculty.htm>
- Ghent University Global Campus. (n.d.-b). *Programs*. Retrieved January 5, 2021, from <https://www.ugent.be/globalcampus/en/study/programs>
- Global Firepower. (2021). *2021 Military Strength Ranking*.
<https://www.globalfirepower.com/countries-listing.asp>
- Hel Guedj, J.-F. (2020, December 1). Les fondations de l'esprit à l'Academia Belgica de Rome. *L'Echo*. <https://www.lecho.be/culture/general/les-fondations-de-l-esprit-a-l-academia-belgica-de-rome/10266735.html>
- Janssens, J. (2018). *(Re)framing the International. On new ways of working internationally in the arts*. (Kunstenpocket, pp. 1–92). Flanders Arts Institute.
- Janssens, M. J., Hesters, D., & Wellens, N. (2017). Country Profile Belgium. *Compendium of Cultural Policies and Trends*. https://www.culturalpolicies.net/wp-content/uploads/pdf/belgium/belgium_112017.pdf
- Kunstenpunt. (n.d.). Waarom zijn projectsubsidies belangrijk in de kunsten? *Kunstenpunt*. Retrieved January 8, 2021, from <https://www.kunsten.be/nu-in-de-kunsten/waarom-zijn-projectsubsidies-belangrijk-in-de-kunsten/>
- Leenknecht, S. (2020). Country Profile Belgium: Flanders. *Compendium of Cultural Policies and Trends*. https://www.culturalpolicies.net/wp-content/uploads/pdf_full/belgium/belgium_112020.pdf
- Lowy Institute. (2020). *Global Diplomacy Index*. <https://globaldiplomacyindex.lowyinstitute.org>
- OECD. (2020). Gross domestic spending on R&D Indicator. *OECD Data*.
<https://data.oecd.org/rd/gross-domestic-spending-on-r-d.htm>
- OECD. (2021). Gross domestic product (GDP) Indicator. *OECD Data*.
<https://data.oecd.org/gdp/gross-domestic-product-gdp.htm>
- Portland. (2019). Belgium. *The Soft Power 30*. <https://softpower30.com/country/belgium/>
- RTBF Entreprises. (n.d.). *À Propos de la RTBF*. Retrieved December 15, 2020, from <https://www.rtbf.be/entreprise/a-propos>
- Statut des enseignants dans les écoles belges à l'étranger: « reconnaissance de l'ancienneté de ces professeurs pour les années prestées ». (2018, November 15). *MR175*.
<https://www.mr.be/statut-des-enseignants-dans-les-ecoles-belges-a-letranger-reconnaissance-de-lanciennete-de-ces-professeurs-pour-les-annees-prestees/>
- Taalunie. (n.d.-a). *Internationale neerlandistiek*. Retrieved January 5, 2021, from <https://taalunie.org/dossiers/21/internationale-neerlandistiek>

- Taalunie. (n.d.-b). Over CNaVT - CNaVT. *Certificaat Nederlands Als Vreemde Taal*. Retrieved December 15, 2020, from <http://cnavt.org/over-cnavt>
- Taalunie. (n.d.-c). *Taalunie Zomercursus taal, cultuur en beroep—Taalunie*. Retrieved December 14, 2020, from <https://taalunie.org/informatie/126/taalunie-zomercursus-taal-cultuur-en-beroep>
- Taalunie. (2015). *60e Zomercursus Nederlandse taal en cultuur*. <https://taalunie.org/informatie/127/programmas>
- Taalunie. (2016). *Jaarverslag 2015 Iedereen aan het woord* (pp. 1–44) [Annual Report].
- Taalunie. (2020). *Jaarverslag 2019* (pp. 1–48) [Annual Report].
- Tavares, R. (2016). *Paradiplomacy: Cities and States As Global Players*. Oxford University Press; eBook Index.
- The World Bank. (2020). Gross domestic product 2019. *The World Bank Group*. <https://databank.worldbank.org/data/download/GDP.pdf>
- Transnationale Universiteit Limburg. (n.d.-a). *Een unieke samenwerking*. Retrieved January 6, 2021, from https://www.tul.edu/tUL_algemeen/default.asp
- Transnationale Universiteit Limburg. (n.d.-b). *Medewerkers*. Retrieved January 6, 2021, from https://www.tul.edu/tUL_algemeen/medewerkers.asp
- TV5MONDE. (n.d.). *Présentation*. Retrieved December 13, 2020, from <http://www.tv5.org/cms/chaine-francophone/tv5monde/La-chaine/p-5857-Presentation.htm>
- TV5Monde. (2020). *Bienvenue en Francophonie*. <https://presse.tv5monde.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/6d4f9fe0ffee7f117ab026ebdda4abf.pdf>
- UNESCO. (n.d.). Global Flow of Tertiary-Level Students. *UNESCO Institute for Statistics*. Retrieved January 25, 2021, from <http://uis.unesco.org/en/uis-student-flow>
- UNESCO. (2019). *Member States' Assessed Contributions to UNESCO's regular budget for 2019*. unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/BFM/BFM151_EN.pdf
- VRT. (2020). VRT Jaarverslag 2019. *VRT*. <https://www.vrt.be/nl/over-de-vrt/prestaties/jaarverslag/>
- Wallonie-Bruxelles Campus. (n.d.). *The French-speaking universities of Belgium*. Retrieved January 6, 2021, from <https://www.studyinbelgium.be/en/french-speaking-universities-belgium>
- Wallonie-Bruxelles International. (n.d.-a). *Les réseaux de Wallonie-Bruxelles à l'étranger: Diplomatie et sectoriels*. Retrieved January 5, 2021, from <https://www.wbi.be/fr/news/news-item/reseaux-wallonie-bruxelles-letranger-diplomatique-sectoriels>
- Wallonie-Bruxelles International. (n.d.-b). *Wallonie-Bruxelles à l'étranger*. Retrieved December 14, 2020, from <https://www.wbi.be/fr/wbi-a-etranger>
- Wallonie-Bruxelles International. (2016). *Rapport d'activités 2015 de Wallonie-Bruxelles International*. https://www.wbi.be//sites/default/files/attachments/publication/ra2015_wbi.pdf
- Wallonie-Bruxelles International. (2020a). *Agents de Liaison Scientifique (ALS)*. <https://www.wbi.be/fr/ALS>
- Wallonie-Bruxelles International. (2020b). *Guide des Bourses de Wallonie-Bruxelles Seme Edition*. <https://wbi.be/fr/news/news-item/etudier-enseigner-se-specialiser-travailler-letranger-nouveau-guide-est-arrive>
- Wallonie-Bruxelles International. (2020c). *Rapport d'activités 2019 de Wallonie-Bruxelles International*. <https://www.wbi.be/fr/publications/publication/rapport-dactivites-2019-wallonie-bruxelles-international>

- Wallonie-Bruxelles International, A. (2020d, November 1). *Agents de Liaison Académique et Culturelle (ALAC)*. <https://wbi.be/fr/alach>
- Walsh, D. (2020, September 30). Will Belgium's new government delays push the country to split? *Euronews*. <https://www.euronews.com/2020/09/30/will-belgium-s-latest-federal-farce-push-the-country-to-split>
- The World Bank. (2019a). GDP (current US\$). *The World Bank Data*. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?end=2015&most_recent_value_desc=true
- World Bank. (2019b). Population, total. *The World Bank Data*. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2019&start=1960>

Imprint

The External Cultural Policy Monitor

Developed by Helmut K Anheier, Hertie School & UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs, and ifa Competence Centre. Supervised by Helmut K Anheier. Coordinated by Sarah Widmaier for ifa.

Preferred citation

Winkler, Katrin (10/2021). “Belgium. References,” in: Helmut K. Anheier and ifa (eds.). The External Cultural Policy Monitor. Stuttgart: ifa.

The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the ifa.

Publisher:

ifa (Institut für Auslandsbeziehungen)
Charlottenplatz 17,
70173 Stuttgart,
Postfach 10 24 63,
D-70020 Stuttgart

www.ifa.de

© ifa 2021

Author: Katrin Winkler

Copy-editing by:

ifa’s Research Programme “Culture and Foreign Policy”

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International (CC BY-SA 4.0)



DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17901/ecp.2021.004>